

Students need both productive **praise** and **feedback** to grow

Instructor's Learning Continuum



Praise *effort* not ability

Feedback should be *focused and specific* to the task not the learner

WHERE THEY ARE GOING, HOW THEY ARE GOING THERE, AND WHAT THEY WILL DO NEXT

Help Students to learn to '*self-talk*' while they are engaged in their learning.

Be less reflective on teaching and more *reflective on student learning*....*feedback thrives on error*

Feedback should guide students in their *growth* up the *learning continuum*

Self-reported grades & student set *goals* = the greatest influence on achievement

Scaffolding of **FEEDBACK**:

- ◇ **Task**— Giving a directive "This two are incorrect go try it again"
- ◇ **Process**- The strategies needed to perform the task "If you break this down into two steps then what do you see?"
- ◇ **Self-regulation**- Self-monitoring and personal evaluation that affect learning (See below)

"If there is no challenge the feedback is probably of little or no value" - Hattie

Hattie's Self-regulation

Feedback Questions:

- ◇ What did you do to...? *What feedback have I (teacher and/or parent) given you today?*
- ◇ What happened when you...? *What strategy proved most efficient?*
- ◇ What justification can be given for...? *What evidence helped to prove your answer?*
- ◇ How can you account for...? *How would you go about this differently next time?*
- ◇ What further doubts do you have regarding this task?
- ◇ How does this compare to...? *How does this contrast from...?*
- ◇ What does all of this information have in common? *How does this stretch your thinking?*
- ◇ How does all of this information help you plan your next move?
- ◇ What learning goals have you achieved? *What would be your next learning goal?*
- ◇ How have your ideas changed? *How has this work changed your thinking?*
- ◇ What can you now teach? *Can you now teach another student how to...?*
- ◇ What examples can you think of that illustrate or confirm this?
- ◇ Can you connect this lesson to your knowledge from everyday examples?
- ◇ What main points do you understand well? *What points have your YET to understand?*
- ◇ How will you know when you have mastered this target? *What is your next target?*